

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

**This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:**

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (currently amended): Method for producing ~~a workpiece or~~ a plate of steel which is resistant to abrasion and whose chemical composition comprises, by weight:

$$0.24\% \leq C < 0.35\%$$

$$0\% \leq Si \leq 2\%$$

$$0\% \leq Al \leq 2\%$$

$$0.5\% \leq Si + Al \leq 2\%$$

$$0\% \leq Mn \leq 2.5\%$$

$$0\% \leq Ni \leq 5\%$$

$$0\% \leq Cr \leq 5\%$$

$$0\% \leq Mo \leq 1\%$$

$$0\% \leq W \leq 2\%$$

$$0.1\% \leq Mo + W/2 \leq 1\%$$

$$0\% \leq B \leq 0.02\%$$

$$0\% \leq Ti \leq 1.1\%$$

$$0\% \leq Zr \leq 2.2\%$$

$$0.35\% \leq Ti + Zr/2 \leq 1.1\%$$

$$0\% \leq S \leq 0.15\%$$

$$N < 0.03\%$$

- optionally ~~from 0%~~ up to 1.5% of copper,

- optionally at least one element selected from Nb, Ta and V at contents such that  $Nb/2 + Ta/4 + V \leq 0.5\%$ ,

- optionally at least one element selected from Se, Te, Ca, Bi, Pb at contents which are less than or equal to 0.1%,

the balance being iron and impurities resulting from the production operation, the chemical composition further complying with the following relationships:

$$C^* = C - Ti/4 - Zr/8 + 7xN/8 \geq 0.095\%$$

and:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 1.8$$

with:  $K = 0.5$  if  $B \geq 0.0005\%$  and  $K = 0$  if  $B < 0.0005\%$ .

according to which the plate is subjected to a thermal quenching processing operation which is carried out in the heat for ~~forming-rolling~~ in the hot state ~~and, for example, rolling heat,~~ or after austenitization by reheating in a furnace, in order to carry out the quenching:

- ~~the workpiece or~~ the plate is cooled at a mean cooling rate greater than  $0.5^\circ\text{C/s}$  between a temperature greater than  $AC_3$  and a temperature of from approximately  $T = 800 - 270xC^* - 90xMn - 37xNi - 70xCr - 83x(Mo + W/2)$ , to  $T - 50^\circ\text{C}$ ,

- ~~the workpiece or~~ the plate is then cooled at a mean core cooling rate  $V_r < 1150xep^{-1.7}$  and greater than  $0.1^\circ\text{C/s}$  between the temperature  $T$  and  $100^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $ep$  being the thickness of the plate expressed in mm,

- ~~the workpiece or~~ the plate is cooled as far as ambient temperature and optionally planishing is carried out.

2. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, ~~characterized in that~~ wherein:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 2.$$

3. (canceled).

4. (currently amended): Method according to ~~any one of claims 1 to 3~~claim 1,  
~~characterized in that~~wherein:

$$C^* \geq 0.12\%.$$

5. (currently amended): Method according to ~~any one of claims 1 to 4~~claim 1,  
~~characterized in that~~wherein:

$$Si + Al \geq 0.7\%.$$

6. (currently amended): Method according to ~~any one of claims 1 to 5~~claim 1,  
~~characterized in that~~wherein tempering is further carried out at a temperature which is less  
than or equal to 350°C.

7. (currently amended): Method according to ~~any one of claims 1 to 6~~claim 1,  
~~characterized in that~~wherein, the chemical composition of the steel is obtained by a melting  
process during which or after in order to add titanium to the steel, the liquid~~the~~ steel is placed  
in contact with a slag containing titanium and the titanium of the slag is caused to diffuse  
~~slowly in the liquid steel which is in a liquid state.~~

8. (withdrawn): Workpiece, and in particular a plate, of steel which is resistant to  
abrasion and whose chemical composition comprises, by weight:

$$0.24\% \leq C < 0.35\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Si} \leq 2\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Al} \leq 2\%$$

$$0.5\% \leq \text{Si} + \text{Al} \leq 2\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Mn} \leq 2.5\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Ni} \leq 5\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Cr} \leq 5\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Mo} \leq 1\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{W} \leq 2\%$$

$$0.1\% \leq \text{Mo} + \text{W}/2 \leq 1\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{B} \leq 0.02\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Ti} \leq 1.1\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{Zr} \leq 2.2\%$$

$$0.35\% < \text{Ti} + \text{Zr}/2 \leq 1.1\%$$

$$0\% \leq \text{S} \leq 0.15\%$$

$$\text{N} < 0.03\%$$

- optionally from 0% to 1.5% of copper,
- optionally at least one element selected from Nb, Ta and V at contents such that  $\text{Nb}/2 + \text{Ta}/4 + \text{V} \leq 0.5\%$ ,
- optionally at least one element selected from Se, Te, Ca, Bi, Pb at contents which are less than or equal to 0.1%,

the balance being iron and impurities resulting from the production operation, the chemical composition further complying with the following relationships:

$$\text{C} - \text{Ti}/4 - \text{Zr}/8 + 7 \times \text{N}/8 \geq 0.095\%$$

and:

$$1.05 \times \text{Mn} + 0.54 \times \text{Ni} + 0.50 \times \text{Cr} + 0.3 \times (\text{Mo} + \text{W}/2)^{1/2} + \text{K} > 1.8$$

with:  $\text{K} = 0.5$  if  $\text{B} \geq 0.0005\%$  and  $\text{K} = 0$  if  $\text{B} < 0.0005\%$ ,

the steel having a martensitic or martensitic/bainitic structure, the structure containing from 5% to 20% of retained austenite and carbides.

9. (withdrawn): Workpiece according to claim 8, characterized in that:

$$1.05 \times \text{Mn} + 0.54 \times \text{Ni} + 0.50 \times \text{Cr} + 0.3 \times (\text{Mo} + \text{W}/2)^{1/2} + \text{K} > 2.$$

10. (withdrawn): Workpiece according to claim 8 or claim 9, characterized in that:

$$\text{Ti} + \text{Zr}/2 \geq 0.4\%.$$

11. (withdrawn): Workpiece according to any one of claims 8 to 10, characterized in that:

$$\text{C}^* \geq 0.12\%.$$

12. (withdrawn): Workpiece according to any one of claims 8 to 11, characterized in that:

$$\text{Si} + \text{Al} \geq 0.7\%$$

13. (withdrawn): Workpiece according to any one of claims 8 to 12, characterized in that it is a plate having a thickness of from 2 mm to 150 mm.